

## UNIVERSITY OF PERADENIYA

## CENTRE FOR DISTANCE AND CONTINUING EDU ACDCE



ශාස්තුවේදී උපාධි (බාහිර - නව නිර්දේශය-පරීකෲණය 300 මට්ටම - පෙබරවාරි 2022 கலைத்தேர்வுப் பரீட்சை(வெளிவாரி-புதிய பாடத்திட்டம்) 300 வது தேர்ச்சி மட்டம் – பெப்ரவரி 2022 Bachelor of Arts (External - New Syllabus) Examination 300 Level — February - 2022

## (SUPE 305 - Environmental Studies)

മാര്യ പ്രേ (03) മുതദ്ര. மூன்று (03) **மணித்தியாலங்கள்** Time three **(03)** Hours.

පුශ්න 04 කට පිළිතුරු සපයන්න. 04வினாக்களுக்கு மட்டும் விடையளிக்க. Answer 04 questions only. නොපැහැදිලි අත් අකුරුවලට ලකුණු කපනු ලැබේ. எழுத்து தெளிவில்லாதவிடத்து புள்ளிகள் குறைக்கப்படும். Marks will be deducted for illegible hand writing.

මෙම පුශ්ත පතුයේ අඩංගු පුශ්ත සංඛාහාව 07 කි இந்த வினாப்பத்திரத்தில் 07 வினாக்கள் உள்ளன. There are 07 questions in the question paper.

01	a.	Define eco-system and explain the major components of a selected eco-system.	Marks 10	
	b.	With suitable examples, discuss the factors that contribute to change the terrestrial ecosystem.	Marks 15	
02	a.	Identify, five natural and five human induced environmental changes.	Marks 10	
	b	Select one human induced environmental change chosen above and explain its ecological impacts.	Marks 15	
03	Def	ine biodiversity and explain the ecological importance of biodiversity.	Marks 25	
04	Explain how recent development activities have led to environmental degradation in Sri Lanka.		Marks 25	
05	Wit	With suitable examples, describe how global climate change impacts on natural nvironment.		
06	a.	Identify and briefly explain five (05) environmental issues in Sri Lanka.	Marks 05	
	b.	Select one of them and discuss in detail the environmental conservation strategies adopted to minimize the negative impacts.	Marks 20	
07	Writ	e short notes on <b>TWO</b> (02) of the followings:	Marks 25	
	i	Ecological succession		
	ii	Coastal erosion in Sri Lanka		
	iii	Land degradation		
	IV	Ex-situ conservation		